| Key Indicators for Tripura from NFHS-3 | NFHS-3$(2005-06)$ | Residence |  | Education |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { NFHS-2 } \\ (1998-99) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | NFHS-1(1992-93) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Urban | Rural | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { education }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $<5$ years complete ${ }^{4}$ | 5-9 years complete ${ }^{4}$ | 10 years complete and above ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |
| Marriage and Fertility |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Women age $20-24$ married by age 18 (\%) | 41.6 | 37.8 | 42.5 | (69.0) | (66.0) | 42.2 | 8.6 | 37.7 | 41.1 |
| 2. Men age $25-29$ married by age 21 (\%) | 11.4 | * | 13.0 | * | * | (12.3) | (0.0) | na | na |
| 3. Total fertility rate (children per woman) | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| 4. Women age 15-19 who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (\%) | 18.5 | 15.1 | 19.1 | (43.9) | 21.8 | 16.1 | 6.4 | na | na |
| 5. Median age at first birth for women age 25-49 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 20.7 | $\geq 25$ | 20.1 | 19.4 |
| 6. Married women with 2 living children wanting no more children ${ }^{1}(\%)$ | 92.4 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 86.7 | 92.1 | 94.3 | 92.2 | 87.8 | 76.3 |
| 6a. Two sons | 93.8 | (89.3) | 94.9 | (97.2) | * | (92.0) | * | na | na |
| 6 b . One son, one daughter | 94.4 | 93.8 | 94.6 | (80.2) | (96.9) | 98.4 | (90.4) | na | na |
| 6c. Two daughters | 84.4 | (88.5) | (83.0) | * | * | (86.6) | * | na | na |
| Family Planning (currently married women, age 15-49) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Any method (\%) | 65.7 | 66.8 | 65.5 | 58.1 | 72.0 | 66.0 | 70.8 | 55.5 | 56.4 |
| 8. Any modern method (\%) | 44.9 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 42.5 | 51.4 | 44.9 | 41.0 | 43.5 | 28.8 |
| 8a. Female sterilization (\%) | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 26.1 | 16.9 |
| 8b. Male sterilization (\%) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| 8c. IUD (\%) | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 8d. Pill (\%) | 21.8 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 15.5 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 18.1 | 13.5 | 6.4 |
| 8e. Condom (\%) | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Unmet need for family planning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Total unmet need (\%) | 10.3 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 17.7 | 13.5 |
| 9a. For spacing (\%) | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 5.3 |
| 9b. For limiting (\%) | 6.5 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 8.2 |
| Maternal and Child Health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity care (for births in the last 3 years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. Mothers who had at least 3 antenatal care visits for their last birth (\%) <br> 11. Mothers who consumed IFA for 90 days or more when they were pregnant with | 58.7 | 72.5 | 56.5 | 26.6 | 44.0 | 69.0 | 92.9 | 47.2 | 38.4 |
| their last child (\%) | 18.6 | 33.3 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 42.9 | na | na |
| 12. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (\%) ${ }^{2}$ | 50.0 | 79.7 | 45.4 | 17.1 | 27.1 | 62.2 | 94.2 | 47.5 | 32.2 |
| 13. Institutional births (\%) ${ }^{2}$ | 48.9 | 75.7 | 44.8 | 16.4 | 25.9 | 60.0 | 96.1 | 45.2 | 29.6 |
| 14. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child immunization and vitamin A supplementation ${ }^{2}$ <br> 15a. Children 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio/DPT) (\%) | 49.7 | * | 47.9 | (18.7) | * | 55.1 | * | 40.7 | 19.0 |
| 15b. Children 12-23 months who have received BCG (\%) | 81.1 | * | 80.2 | (61.3) | * | 84.0 | * | 73.5 | 39.7 |
| 15c. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (\%) | 65.3 | * | 64.6 | (33.3) | * | 70.5 | * | 57.9 | 32.2 |
| 15d. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (\%) | 60.2 | * | 59.4 | (25.3) | * | 66.7 | * | 51.7 | 32.2 |
| 15e. Children 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (\%) | 59.9 | * | 58.3 | (37.3) | * | 62.8 | * | 44.6 | 28.9 |
| 16. Children age 12-35 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (\%) | 41.2 | (39.6) | 41.4 | 28.0 | (36.4) | 42.5 | (62.4) | na | na |
| Treatment of childhood diseases (children under 3 years) ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received ORS (\%) | (58.3) | * | (53.1) | * | * | * | * | 59.5 | 41.7 |
| 18. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (\%) | (69.4) | * | (65.6) | * | * | * | * | 62.7 | 66.7 |
| 19. Children with acute respiratory infection or fever in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (\%) | 68.6 | * | 66.4 | (54.4) | * | 76.5 | * | na | na |
| Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children ${ }^{2,3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. Children under 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth (\%) | 33.1 | 21.7 | 35.0 | 41.2 | 27.0 | 34.2 | 24.4 | 31.8 | 6.8 |
| 21. Children age 0-5 months exclusively breastfed (\%) | 36.1 | * | 38.2 | * | * | (30.1) | * | na | na |
| 22. Children age 6-9 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk (\%) | (59.8) | * | (62.1) | * | * | * | * | na | na |
| 23. Children under 3 years who are stunted (\%) | 34.1 | 31.7 | 34.5 | 43.6 | (36.2) | 30.1 | 30.0 | 44.6 | 52.3 |
| 24. Children under 3 years who are wasted (\%) | 24.0 | 20.0 | 24.6 | 34.1 | (27.5) | 19.0 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 20.6 |
| 25. Children under 3 years who are underweight (\%) | 35.2 | 25.0 | 36.7 | 43.1 | (42.0) | 30.5 | 30.7 | 37.3 | 42.1 |
| Nutritional Status of Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26. Women whose Body Mass Index is below normal (\%) | 35.1 | 23.8 | 37.5 | 42.5 | 39.9 | 33.8 | 16.9 | 35.2 | na |
| 27. Men whose Body Mass Index is below normal (\%) | 38.3 | 32.6 | 39.5 | 52.0 | 43.5 | 38.2 | 17.5 | na | na |
| 28. Women who are overweight or obese (\%) | 7.8 | 17.3 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 21.2 | 8.4 | na |
| 29. Men who are overweight or obese (\%) | 5.2 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 16.7 | na | na |
| Anaemia among Children and Adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30. Children age $6-35$ months who are anaemic (\%) | 67.9 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 63.3 | (65.6) | 73.9 | (60.3) | 61.8 | na |
| 31. Ever-married women age 15-49 who are anaemic (\%) | 67.4 | 68.9 | 67.1 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 64.6 | 67.1 | 59.0 | na |
| 32. Pregnant women age 15-49 who are anaemic (\%) | 57.6 | * | 55.6 | * | * | (49.5) | * | 53.6 | na |
| 33. Ever-marrried men age 15-49 who are anaemic (\%) | 39.8 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 53.8 | 37.1 | 41.8 | 24.9 | na | na |
| Knowledge of HIV/AIDS among Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34. Women who have heard of AIDS (\%) | 72.8 | 88.2 | 69.6 | 42.7 | 65.9 | 87.1 | 99.4 | 49.0 | 13.2 |
| 35. Men who have heard of AIDS (\%) | 89.0 | 98.9 | 87.0 | 75.1 | 84.1 | 93.7 | 98.3 | na | na |
| 36. Women who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting HIV/AIDS (\%) | 42.6 | 62.4 | 38.5 | 19.0 | 30.1 | 51.1 | 82.3 | na | na |
| 37. Men who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | na | na |
| HIV/AIDS (\%) | 64.7 | 79.1 | 61.8 | 37.9 | 47.8 | 74.5 | 91.4 | na | na |
| Women's Empowerment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. Currently married women who usually participate in household decisions (\%) | 30.2 | 37.6 | 28.7 | 27.4 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 35.1 | na | na |
| 39. Ever-married women who have ever experienced spousal violence (\%) | 44.1 | 32.2 | 46.5 | 56.3 | 50.2 | 40.9 | 20.1 | na | na |

na : Not available
nc : Not calculated because there are no cases
() Based on 25-49 unweighted cases

* Based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases

Excludes pregnant women.
${ }^{2}$ Based on the last 2 births in the 3 years before the survey to ever-married women.
Based on WHO standard.
For children education refers to mother's education. Children with missing information on the mother's education are not included in the education columns.

