

## NFHS-2 FACT SHEET - STATES

State	Population, 1 July, 2000 (in millions) <sup>1</sup>	Percent of females illiterate (age 6+)	Percent of females age 6–14 attending school	Percent of ever- married women age 15–49 who are:		Percent of households				Percent of women involved in decisions about own health care	Percent of women age 20–24 married by exact age 18
				Urban	Not regularly exposed to any media	With electricity	With drinking water piped or from hand pump	With no toilet/latrine facility	Using adequately iodized salt <sup>2</sup>		
<b>India<sup>#</sup></b>	1002.1	48.6	73.7	26.2	40.3	60.1	77.9	64.0	49.3	51.6	50.0
<b>North</b>											
Delhi	14.1	21.7	90.8	92.1	7.3	97.7	98.7	5.6	89.2	68.7	19.8
Haryana	19.9	42.7	85.5	28.8	33.1	89.1	88.0	60.9	71.0	67.2	41.5
Himachal Pradesh	6.7	31.3	97.3	9.1	16.3	97.2	77.4	73.0	90.5	80.8	10.7
Jammu & Kashmir	10.0	55.3	77.5	21.5	25.6	90.1	70.6	49.0	52.9	55.5	22.1
Punjab	23.6	35.1	90.0	30.8	18.0	95.5	98.9	48.6	75.3	78.5	11.6
Rajasthan	53.9	62.9	63.2	24.2	63.1	64.4	69.8	71.8	46.3	40.6	68.3
<b>Central</b>											
Madhya Pradesh	80.2	55.5	70.8	25.3	45.2	68.1	63.5	77.8	56.7	36.6	64.7
Uttar Pradesh	171.5	57.3	69.4	20.0	54.7	36.6	85.6	73.3	48.8	44.8	62.4
<b>East</b>											
Bihar	100.6	65.2	54.1	10.2	72.7	18.2	75.4	83.2	46.9	47.6	71.0
Orissa	36.0	48.7	75.1	11.0	55.7	33.8	65.3	86.5	35.0	38.6	37.6
West Bengal	79.3	42.6	76.7	23.8	38.6	36.7	89.3	54.9	61.7	45.1	45.9
<b>Northeast</b>											
Arunachal Pradesh	1.2	43.0	77.3	15.9	36.7	68.9	80.7	26.1	84.1	70.0	27.6
Assam	26.3	40.9	75.0	8.5	47.4	26.4	60.1	36.8	79.6	65.1	40.7
Manipur	2.5	41.3	87.8	33.7	16.2	75.3	48.9	8.0	87.9	43.3	9.9
Meghalaya	2.5	33.2	85.2	20.0	37.3	41.2	42.1	48.0	63.0	78.9	25.5
Mizoram	1.0	10.6	90.8	52.9	16.9	84.1	63.2	2.3	91.3	73.2	11.6
Nagaland	1.7	31.7	83.5	20.3	35.7	56.3	40.5	25.6	67.2	69.4	22.9
Sikkim	0.6	35.6	88.5	14.2	21.5	80.7	84.6	27.3	79.1	60.2	22.3
<b>West</b>											
Goa	1.6	25.2	93.2	41.6	11.6	93.5	61.8	41.1	41.9	61.6	10.1
Gujarat	48.5	46.4	72.8	42.5	33.8	84.3	84.5	54.9	56.1	71.4	40.7
Maharashtra	91.4	38.6	86.9	41.3	29.6	82.1	81.9	54.0	60.1	49.9	47.7
<b>South</b>											
Andhra Pradesh	75.9	54.0	70.5	24.9	23.7	74.4	78.5	72.7	27.4	56.1	64.3
Karnataka	52.3	44.5	77.6	34.8	21.4	80.9	87.0	61.4	43.4	49.3	46.3
Kerala	32.4	14.9	97.4	23.1	11.5	71.8	19.9	14.8	39.3	72.6	17.0
Tamil Nadu	61.9	41.7	88.5	34.6	20.3	78.8	85.0	65.9	21.2	61.1	24.9

<sup>1</sup>Registrar General of India

<sup>2</sup>Cooking salt that has an iodine content of at least 15 parts per million (ppm)

<sup>#</sup>Excludes Tripura

## NFHS-2 FACT SHEET - STATES (Contd.)

State	Total fertility rate <sup>3</sup>	Wanted total fertility rate <sup>4</sup>	Percent of currently married women <sup>5</sup> using		Unmet need for family planning <sup>5</sup>			Percent of users of modern contraceptive methods who were told about side effects or other problems with method <sup>7</sup>		Percent of currently married women who received follow-up <sup>8</sup> for:	
			Any contraceptive method	Sterilization <sup>6</sup>	For spacing	For limiting	Total	Sterilization	Other modern method	Sterilization	Other modern method
<b>India</b>	2.85	2.13	48.2	36.0	8.3	7.5	15.8	21.9	20.6	74.6	39.9
<b>North</b>											
Delhi	2.40	1.72	63.8	28.6	5.9	7.5	13.4	27.8	26.7	67.9	54.8
Haryana	2.88	2.10	62.4	40.8	2.9	4.7	7.6	61.9	40.0	99.8	33.7
Himachal Pradesh	2.14	1.50	67.7	52.4	3.6	4.9	8.6	35.8	23.0	97.8	25.2
Jammu & Kashmir	2.71	1.74	49.1	30.7	7.4	12.6	20.0	7.8	12.7	88.4	54.5
Punjab	2.21	1.55	66.7	30.8	2.8	4.5	7.3	55.6	30.9	99.4	29.6
Rajasthan	3.78	2.57	40.3	32.3	8.7	8.9	17.6	13.1	14.2	73.6	49.2
<b>Central</b>											
Madhya Pradesh	3.31	2.40	44.3	38.0	8.9	7.3	16.2	11.3	18.8	82.0	44.7
Uttar Pradesh	3.99	2.83	28.1	15.6	11.8	13.4	25.1	15.5	11.3	54.3	41.4
<b>East</b>											
Bihar	3.49	2.58	24.5	20.2	12.6	11.9	24.5	15.8	16.0	78.3	65.5
Orissa	2.46	1.90	46.8	35.6	8.7	6.8	15.5	35.7	28.9	62.9	34.3
West Bengal	2.29	1.78	66.6	33.8	6.3	5.5	11.8	10.1	9.9	38.8	12.6
<b>Northeast</b>											
Arunachal Pradesh	2.52	1.74	35.4	20.7	17.2	9.3	26.5	31.0	34.2	79.9	84.2
Assam	2.31	1.75	43.3	16.6	7.0	10.0	17.0	10.6	17.1	91.1	74.3
Manipur	3.04	2.50	38.7	15.5	13.6	10.0	23.6	41.0	47.4	63.8	36.5
Meghalaya	4.57	3.83	20.2	6.5	23.4	12.1	35.5	16.4	25.3	94.3	86.1
Mizoram	2.89	2.66	57.7	45.4	11.7	3.7	15.5	47.6	49.8	73.8	61.1
Nagaland	3.77	2.98	30.3	12.2	18.3	11.9	30.2	18.5	15.9	58.0	45.6
Sikkim	2.75	1.65	53.8	24.8	9.9	13.2	23.1	23.8	29.5	95.2	55.4
<b>West</b>											
Goa	1.77	1.47	47.5	28.2	7.3	9.8	17.1	16.3	16.5	83.0	26.5
Gujarat	2.72	2.08	59.0	45.2	4.8	3.7	8.5	9.5	9.9	78.5	27.7
Maharashtra	2.52	1.87	60.9	52.2	8.1	4.9	13.0	20.6	27.8	74.6	50.7
<b>South</b>											
Andhra Pradesh	2.25	1.88	59.6	57.0	5.2	2.5	7.7	13.2	16.7	80.7	55.9
Karnataka	2.13	1.56	58.3	52.1	8.3	3.2	11.5	35.9	47.3	83.8	62.3
Kerala	1.96	1.81	63.7	51.0	6.9	4.9	11.7	9.2	14.9	91.1	26.2
Tamil Nadu	2.19	1.71	52.1	46.0	6.6	6.4	13.0	54.8	43.7	73.3	50.4

<sup>3</sup>Based on births to women age 15–49 during the three years preceding the survey

<sup>4</sup>Calculated in the same way as the TFR, except that unwanted births are excluded from the numerators of the age-specific fertility rates on which the TFR is based.

<sup>5</sup>Among currently married women age 15–49

<sup>6</sup>Female or male sterilization

<sup>7</sup>By a health or family planning worker at the time of accepting the method

<sup>8</sup>After accepting the current method

## NFHS-2 FACT SHEET - STATES (Contd.)

State	For births in the three years preceding the survey <sup>10</sup> , percent of:							Percent of children		
	Infant mortality rate <sup>9</sup>	Under-five mortality rate <sup>9</sup>	Mothers receiving at least one antenatal check-up	Mothers receiving two or more tetanus toxoid injections	Mothers receiving iron and folic acid tablets or syrup	Deliveries in medical institutions	Deliveries assisted by a health professional	Age 12–23 months who have received all vaccinations <sup>11</sup>	Age 12–35 months who have received at least one dose of Vitamin A	Age 0–3 months exclusively breastfed
<b>India</b>	67.6	94.9	65.4	66.8	57.6	33.6	42.3	42.0	29.7	55.2
<b>North</b>										
Delhi	46.8	55.4	83.5	84.9	77.8	59.1	65.9	69.8	32.7	13.2
Haryana	56.8	76.8	58.1	79.7	67.0	22.4	42.0	62.7	45.2	47.2
Himachal Pradesh	34.4	42.4	86.8	66.2	85.6	28.9	40.2	83.4	71.1	17.5
Jammu & Kashmir	65.0	80.1	83.2	77.7	70.8	35.6	42.4	56.7	36.0	41.5
Punjab	57.1	72.1	74.0	89.9	79.6	37.5	62.6	72.1	56.5	36.3
Rajasthan	80.4	114.9	47.5	52.1	39.3	21.5	35.8	17.3	17.6	53.7
<b>Central</b>										
Madhya Pradesh	86.1	137.6	61.0	55.0	48.9	20.1	29.7	22.4	24.4	64.2
Uttar Pradesh	86.7	122.5	34.6	51.4	32.4	15.5	22.4	21.2	13.9	56.9
<b>East</b>										
Bihar	72.9	105.1	36.3	57.8	24.1	14.6	23.4	11.0	10.2	55.2
Orissa	81.0	104.4	79.5	74.3	67.6	22.6	33.4	43.7	42.0	58.0
West Bengal	48.7	67.6	90.0	82.4	71.6	40.1	44.2	43.8	43.4	48.8
<b>Northeast</b>										
Arunachal Pradesh	63.1	98.1	61.6	45.6	56.3	31.2	31.9	20.5	20.9	(33.9)
Assam	69.5	89.5	60.1	51.7	55.0	17.6	21.4	17.0	15.4	42.5
Manipur	37.0	56.1	80.2	64.2	50.0	34.5	53.9	42.3	38.4	69.7
Meghalaya	89.0	122.0	53.6	30.8	49.5	17.3	20.6	14.3	24.7	16.1
Mizoram	37.0	54.7	91.8	37.8	72.7	57.7	67.5	59.6	70.6	40.7
Nagaland	42.1	63.8	60.4	50.9	42.5	12.1	32.8	14.1	6.8	43.9
Sikkim	43.9	71.0	69.9	52.7	62.4	31.5	35.1	47.4	45.8	16.3
<b>West</b>										
Goa	36.7	46.8	99.0	86.1	94.7	90.8	90.8	82.6	78.0	*
Gujarat	62.6	85.1	86.4	72.7	78.0	46.3	53.5	53.0	51.9	65.2
Maharashtra	43.7	58.1	90.4	74.9	84.8	52.6	59.4	78.4	64.7	38.5
<b>South</b>										
Andhra Pradesh	65.8	85.5	92.7	81.5	81.2	49.8	65.2	58.7	24.8	74.6
Karnataka	51.5	69.8	86.3	74.9	78.0	51.1	59.1	60.0	48.4	66.5
Kerala	16.3	18.8	98.8	86.4	95.2	93.0	94.0	79.7	43.6	68.5
Tamil Nadu	48.2	63.3	98.5	95.4	93.2	79.3	83.8	88.8	16.2	48.3

( ) Based on 25–49 unweighted cases

\*Percentage not shown; based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases

<sup>9</sup>Per 1,000 live births for the five years preceding the survey (1994–98)

<sup>10</sup>Includes only the two most recent births

<sup>11</sup>BCG, measles, and three doses each of DPT and polio vaccines

## NFHS-2 FACT SHEET - STATES (Contd.)

State	Percent of children			Percent of children under age three years <sup>13</sup>			Percent of women with BMI <sup>14</sup> below 18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	Percent of women age 15–49 with any anaemia	Percent of women reporting a reproductive health problem <sup>15</sup>	Percent of women age 15–49 who have heard of AIDS
	Age 6–9 months receiving breast milk and solid/mushy food	Age 1–35 months with diarrhoea who received ORS <sup>12</sup>	Age 6–35 months with any anaemia	Underweight	Stunted	Wasted				
	<b>India</b>	33.5	26.8	74.3	47.0	45.5				
<b>North</b>										
Delhi	37.0	39.1	69.0	34.7	36.8	12.5	12.0	40.5	36.5	79.2
Haryana	41.8	25.7	83.9	34.6	50.0	5.3	25.9	47.0	38.2	44.3
Himachal Pradesh	61.3	45.6	69.9	43.6	41.3	16.9	29.7	40.5	33.7	60.9
Jammu & Kashmir	38.9	47.5	71.1	34.5	38.8	11.8	26.4	58.7	60.5	31.9
Punjab	38.7	42.3	80.0	28.7	39.2	7.1	16.9	41.4	28.3	54.6
Rajasthan	17.5	20.3	82.3	50.6	52.0	11.7	36.1	48.5	43.2	20.8
<b>Central</b>										
Madhya Pradesh	27.3	29.8	75.0	55.1	51.0	19.8	38.2	54.3	44.9	22.7
Uttar Pradesh	17.3	15.8	73.9	51.7	55.5	11.1	35.8	48.7	38.1	20.2
<b>East</b>										
Bihar	15.0	15.4	81.3	54.4	53.7	21.0	39.3	63.4	44.2	11.7
Orissa	30.1	35.1	72.3	54.4	44.0	24.3	48.0	63.0	27.5	39.0
West Bengal	46.3	40.5	78.3	48.7	41.5	13.6	43.7	62.7	45.3	26.4
<b>Northeast</b>										
Arunachal Pradesh	(60.2)	40.2	54.5	24.3	26.5	7.9	10.7	62.5	42.1	60.4
Assam	58.5	37.1	63.2	36.0	50.2	13.3	27.1	69.7	50.6	33.7
Manipur	86.8	50.7	45.2	27.5	31.3	8.2	18.8	28.9	56.0	92.9
Meghalaya	77.1	22.4	67.6	37.9	44.9	13.3	25.8	63.3	66.9	44.2
Mizoram	(74.2)	44.7	57.2	27.7	34.6	10.2	22.6	48.0	52.5	93.2
Nagaland	81.3	29.7	43.7	24.1	33.0	10.4	18.4	38.4	45.6	72.4
Sikkim	87.3	27.0	76.5	20.6	31.7	4.8	11.2	61.1	48.6	53.6
<b>West</b>										
Goa	(65.4)	55.6	53.4	28.6	18.1	13.1	27.1	36.4	40.2	76.3
Gujarat	46.5	28.9	74.5	45.1	43.6	16.2	37.0	46.3	28.6	29.8
Maharashtra	30.8	33.2	76.0	49.6	39.9	21.2	39.7	48.5	40.0	61.1
<b>South</b>										
Andhra Pradesh	59.4	39.6	72.3	37.7	38.6	9.1	37.4	49.8	48.5	55.3
Karnataka	38.4	34.3	70.6	43.9	36.6	20.0	38.8	42.4	18.8	58.1
Kerala	72.9	47.9	43.9	26.9	21.9	11.1	18.7	22.7	42.4	86.9
Tamil Nadu	55.4	27.9	69.0	36.7	29.4	19.9	29.0	56.5	27.8	87.3

( ) Based on 25–49 unweighted cases

<sup>12</sup>Oral rehydration salts

<sup>13</sup>Underweight assessed by weight-for-age, stunting assessed by height-for-age, wasting assessed by weight-for-height; undernourished children are those more than two standard deviations below the median of the International Reference Population, recommended by the World Health Organization.

<sup>14</sup>Body mass index

<sup>15</sup>Currently married women with abnormal vaginal discharge, symptoms of a urinary tract infection, painful intercourse, or bleeding after intercourse