

NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH SURVEY - 4



DISTRICT FACT SHEET Saran Bihar



International Institute for Population Sciences (Deemed University) Mumbai

Introduction

The National Family Health Survey 2015-16 (NFHS-4), the fourth in the NFHS series, provides information on population, health and nutrition for India and each State / Union territory. NFHS-4, for the first time, provides district-level estimates for many important indicators.

The contents of previous rounds of NFHS are generally retained and additional components are added from one round to another. In this round, information on malaria prevention, migration in the context of HIV, abortion, violence during pregnancy etc. have been added. The scope of clinical, anthropometric, and biochemical testing (CAB) or Biomarker component has been expanded to include measurement of blood pressure and blood glucose levels. NFHS-4 sample has been designed to provide district and higher level estimates of various indicators covered in the survey. However, estimates of indicators of sexual behaviour, husband's background and woman's work, HIV/AIDS knowledge, attitudes and behaviour, and, domestic violence will be available at State and national level only.

As in the earlier rounds, the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India designated International Institute for Population Sciences, Mumbai as the nodal agency to conduct NFHS-4. The main objective of each successive round of the NFHS has been to provide essential data on health and family welfare and emerging issues in this area. NFHS-4 data will be useful in setting benchmarks and examining the progress in health sector the country has made over time. Besides providing evidence for the effectiveness of the ongoing programmes, the data from NFHS-4 help in identifying need for new programmes with area specific focus.

Four Survey Schedules - Household, Woman's, Man's and Biomarker - were canvassed in local language using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI). In the Household Schedule, information was collected on all usual members of the household and visitors who stayed in the household the previous night as well as socio-economic characteristics of the household, water and sanitation, health insurance, number of deaths in the household in the three years preceding the survey etc. Information on the woman's characteristics, marriage, fertility, children's immunizations and childcare, nutrition, contraception, reproductive health, sexual behaviour, HIV/AIDS, domestic violence, etc. was canvassed in the Woman's Schedule. The Man's Schedule covered the man's characteristics, marriage, his number of children, contraception, fertility preferences, nutrition, sexual behaviour, attitudes towards gender roles, HIV/AIDS, etc. The Biomarker Schedule covered measurements of height, weight and haemoglobin levels for children; measurements of height, weight, haemoglobin levels, blood pressure, and random blood glucose level for women aged 15-49 years and men aged 15-54 years. In addition, women and men were requested to provide a few drops of blood from a finger prick for laboratory testing for HIV.

This fact sheet provides information on key indicators and trends for Saran. NFHS-4 fieldwork for Bihar was conducted from 16 March 2015 to 8 August 2015 by Academy of Management Studies (AMS). In Saran, information was gathered from 903 households, 1,130 women, and 138 men. The fact sheet shows information for rural areas and the district as a whole because Saran has more than 70% rural households, which provides a sufficiently large sample to produce reliable estimates of most indicators for rural areas.

Saran, Bihar - Key Indicators

Indicators	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	
Population and Household Profile	Rural	Total
1. Population (female) age 6 years and above who ever attended school (%)	59.6	61.5
2. Population below age 15 years (%)	38.8	38.0
3. Sex ratio of the total population (females per 1,000 males)	1,074	1,075
4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (females per 1,000 males)	998	976
5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered (%)	55.6	56.3
6. Households with electricity (%)	55.9	59.0
7. Households with an improved drinking-water source ¹ (%)	98.4	98.4
8. Households using improved sanitation facility ² (%)	22.0	25.4
9. Households using clean fuel for cooking ³ (%)	11.5	17.4
10. Households using iodized salt (%)	79.3	80.4
11. Households with any usual member covered by a health scheme or health insurance (%)	8.5	8.3
Characteristics of Adults (age 15-49)		
12. Women who are literate (%)	55.0	57.5
13. Men who are literate (%)	80.8	82.1
14. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)	24.1	28.1
Marriage and Fertility		
15. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)	33.3	30.0
16. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)	*	*
17. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)	9.5	10.0
Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)		
18. Any method⁴ (%)	8.5	8.7
19. Any modern method ^₄ (%)	7.8	8.0
20. Female sterilization (%)	4.9	5.0
21. Male sterilization (%)	0.0	0.0
22. IUD/PPIUD (%)	0.3	0.4
23. Pill (%)	0.9	0.8
24. Condom (%)	1.6	1.7
Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years) ⁵		
25. Total unmet need (%)	25.5	26.2
26. Unmet need for spacing (%)	9.9	10.5
Quality of Family Planning Services		
27. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)	9.4	9.2
28. Current users ever told about side effects of current method ⁶ (%)	*	*

¹ Piped water into dwelling/yard/plot, public tap/standpipe, tube well or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater, community RO plant. ² Flush to piped sewer system, flush to septic tank, flush to pit latrine, ventilated improved pit (VIP)/biogas latrine, pit latrine with slab, twin pit/composting toilet,

which is not shared with any other household. ³ Electricity, LPG/natural gas, biogas. ⁴ Includes other methods that are not shown separately ⁵ Unmet need for family planning refers to fecund women who are not using contraception but who wish to postpone the next birth (spacing) or stop childbearing

altogether (limiting). Specifically, women are considered to have unmet need for spacing if they are:

At risk of becoming pregnant, not using contraception, and either do not want to become pregnant within the next two years, or are unsure if or when they want to become pregnant.

Pregnant with a mistimed pregnancy.
Postpartum amenorrheic for up to two years following a mistimed birth and not using contraception.

Women are considered to have unmet need for limiting if they are:

· At risk of becoming pregnant, not using contraception, and want no (more) children.

· Pregnant with an unwanted pregnancy.

· Postpartum amenorrheic for up to two years following an unwanted birth and not using contraception.

Women who are classified as infecund have no unmet need because they are not at risk of becoming pregnant. Unmet need for family planning is the sum of unmet need for spacing plus unmet need for limiting. ⁶ Based on current users of female sterilization, IUD/PPIUD, injectables and pill who started using that method in the past 5 years.

'na' not available

Based on 25-49 unweighted cases
 * Percentage not shown; based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases

Saran, Bihar - Key Indicators

Maternity Care (I/or last birth in the 5 years before the survey) V 28. Mothers who had artenatia check-up in the first trimester (%) 31.3 34.2 30. Mothers who had artenatia check-up in the first trimester (%) 87.1 87.2 30. Mothers who had artenatia check-up in the first trimester (%) 87.1 87.2 30. Mothers who consumed iron folic acid for 100 days or more whon they were pregnant (%) 8.6 7.2 30. Mothers who read artenatic care? (%) 8.1 81.3 31.3 Mothers who read verse of eldivery (%) 81.2 81.3 35. Mothers who readverd financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births days of eldivery (%) 3.0 3.0 3.0 36. Children who received a health check drop within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery (%) 10.0 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 4.4 44.0 41. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 41. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 41. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 42. Home delivery conducted by sass obtinth (%)	Indicators	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	
Maternity Care (for last birth in the 5 years before the survey) 31.3 34.2 29. Mothers who had at least 4 anteriatal care visits (%) 17.7 20.5 31. Mothers who had at least 4 anteriatal care visits (%) 6.5 7.2 32. Mothers who had at least 4 anteriatal care visits (%) 6.5 7.2 33. Mothers who nad at least 4 anteriatal care (%) 6.5 7.2 34. Registered prognancies for vhich the mother received Mother and Child Protection (MCP) card (%) 8.1 8.1 35. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 3.06 3.0 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 3.06 3.0 37. Average out of pocket expenditure pre delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.06 3.0 37. Average out of pocket expenditure pre delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.06 1.30 38. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of birth (%) 44.8 4.0 41. Institutional births (%) 41.8 61.6 62.0 41. Institutional births (%) 41.8 61.6 62.0 42. Home deli	Maternal and Child Health			
29. Mothers who had antenatal check-up in the first timester (%) 31.3 34.2 20. Mothers who had at least 4 antenatal care visits (%) 87.1 87.2 31. Mothers whose last birth was protected against nonnatal tetanus' (%) 87.1 87.2 32. Mothers who consumed iron folic acid for 100 days or more when they were pregnant (%) 8.5 7.2 33. Mothers who received postnatal care? (%) 81.2 81.3 34. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.2 81.3 35. Mothers who received postnatal care? (%) 81.2 81.3 36. Mothers who received postnatal care? Invest of the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.2 81.3 36. Mothers who received postnatal care? Invest of the check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 3.0 3.4.5 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.0 3.4.5 3.0 38. Children how received a health check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 4.4.6 41. Institutional births (%) 6.6 6.0 4.4.8 4.0 42. Home delivery conclured by skilled health personnel (%) 7.2 7.7.0 43. Births assizet by a dottof rhwinset LHV/AMMother health per				
30. Mothers who had at least 4 antential care visits (%) 87.1 20.5 31. Mothers who cass last birk was protected against neonatal letanus" (%) 87.1 87.2 32. Mothers who cass last birk was protected against neonatal letanus" (%) 87.1 87.2 33. Mothers who cass med iron folic acid for 100 days or more when they were pregnant (%) 6.5 7.2 34. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.3 35. Mothers who raceived postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health 81.3 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Surakaha Yojana (JSY) for birth 30.6 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Surakaha Yojana (JSY) for birth 30.6 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 30.6 3.6 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 30.6 13.0 38. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other 13.0 13.0 39. Children who received a health check after burger and section (%) 41.6 62.0 40. Institutional births (%) 41.6 62.0 14.8 41. Institutional births (%) 76.2 77.0 <td< td=""><td></td><td>31.3</td><td>34.2</td></td<>		31.3	34.2	
31. Mothers whose last birth was protected against neonatal tetanus" (%) 87.1 87.2 32. Mothers who consumed ino folic acid for 100 days or more when they were pregnant (%) 6.5 7.2 33. Mothers who had full antenatal care ¹ (%) 3.0 3.1 34. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.2 81.3 35. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health 3.0 3.4.5 36. Mothers who received insancial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 3.05 3.05 36. Children born at home who were taken to a health facility for check-up within 2.4 hours of birth (%) 3.0 4.5 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health pacifity for check-up within 2.4 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 30. Children who received a health chick siter birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel (%) 13.0 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 6.6 6.20 7. 0.6 6.6 6.20 7. 7.0 Average out of pocket expenditure personal (%) 7.2 7.7.0 0.6 6.5 1.1 8.5 7.2				
32. Mothers who consumed iron folic acid for 100 days or more when they were pregnant (%) 6.5 7.2 33. Mothers who had full antenatia care ^(%) 3.0 3.1 34. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.2 81.3 35. Mothers who received forancial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 3.0 3.45 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 3.06 3.10 37. Average out of pocket expenditure par delivery in public health facility for check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 38. Children who received finaelith check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 44.8 44.0 40. Institutional births (%) 17.2 17.3 38. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 8.5 10.1 49. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 8.5 10.1 49. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 8.3 87.9 40. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polic addifficitity delivered by caesarean section (%) 7.7 7.0 48. Births dei age 12-23 months who have received 3 dos				
33. Mothers who had full antenatal care? (%)3.03.134. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection81.281.335. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery (%)3.034.536. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births delivered in an institution (%)2.62.3637. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.)3.053.0538. Children born at hore who were taken to a health facility for check-up whith 24 hours of birth (%)04.539. Children born at hore who were taken to a health facility for check-up whith 24 hours of birth (%)1.3013.0Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey)40. Institutional births (%)44.844.0A tome delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%)17.217.3A site assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel within 2.44.05.5Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)8.510.14.5Births assisted by adoctor/nurse/LHW/Mother health personnel (%)4.05.5Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)8.387.9A children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)8.510.14.5Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of poli vacine (%)70.770.75.1				
34. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received Mother and Child Protection 81.2 81.3 35. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health 33.0 34.5 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 30.6 31.0 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.0.5 3.0.7 38. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other 13.0 13.0 38. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other 13.0 13.0 39. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other 13.0 13.0 20. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 41. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 17.2 17.3 43. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/wother health personnel (%) 8.5 10.1 45. Births in a public health facility delivered by cassarean section (%) 8.3 87.1 46. Births in a public health facility delivered by cassarean section (%) 7.0 7.0 47. Chilidren age 12-23 months who have received 3 d				
(MCP) card (%) 81.2 81.3 SM others who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery (%) 33.0 34.5 36. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.051 3.07 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.051 3.197 38. Children how are taken to a health facility for check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 39. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel (%) 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 40. Institutional births (%) 44.8 44.0 3. Birtha sasisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 76.2 77.0 43. Birtha sasisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 8.5 10.1 45. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%) 4.0 5.5 Children ang 1:223 months who have received 3 doses of DDT vaccine (%) 70.7 70.7 State ball for the sub with 24 down of the vaccinations in public health facility (%) 6.6 5.9 <td colspan<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></td>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
asign of delivery (%) 33.0 34.5 36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births delivered in an institution (%) 23.6 23.6 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.051 3.197 38. Children how ore taken to who were taken to a health facility for check- up within 24 hours of birth (%) 40 4.5 39. Children how ore taken to health facility for check- up within 24 hours of birth (%) 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 44.8 44.0 40. Institutional births in public facility (%) 44.8 44.0 14. Institutional births in public facility (%) 44.8 44.0 14. Institutional births in public facility (%) 44.8 44.0 14. Births delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 17.2 17.3 38. Births assisted by a doctor/murse/L-MWMother health personnel (%) 40 5.5 41. Births and public health facility delivered by casarean section (%) 40 5.5 42. Horne age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polito and PT1 (%) 55.0 55.1 43. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 70.7		81.2	81.3	
36. Mothers who received financial assistance under Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) for births 23.6 23.6 37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 3.051 3,197 38. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health per sonnel within 2 days of birth (%) 13.0 13.0 98. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health per sonnel within 2 days of birth (%) 44.8 44.0 40. Institutional births in public facility (%) 44.8 44.0 44.0 41. Institutional births in public facility (%) 76.2 77.0 42. Home delivery conduced by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 76.2 77.0 43. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 85 10.1 44. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 85.0 55.1 61.6 62.0 70.7 77.7 45. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%) 85.3 87.9 47. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%) 70.7 70.7 50. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%) 70.7 71.5 51. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3	35. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health			
delivered in an institution (%)23.623.623.67. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.)3.0513.05138. Children born at home who were taken to a health facility for check-up within 24 hours of birth (%)4.04.539. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of birth (%)13.013.0Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey)40. Institutional births (%)61.662.041. Institutional births (%)44.844.023. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/dher health personnel (%)76.277.043. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/dher health personnel (%)8.510.145. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polic and DPT) (%)70.770.740. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)62.162.251. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vacine (%)91.591.152. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of PPT vaccine (%)76.271.553. Children age 12-23 months who received measle vaccine (%)66.5.954. Children age 12-23 months who received measle vaccine (%)76.272.655. Children age 12-23 months who have received measle vaccine (%)<		33.0	34.5	
37. Average out of pocket expenditure per delivery in public health facility (Rs.) 38. Children born at home who were taken to a health facility for check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 39. Children who received after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of birth (%) 30. Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 40. Institutional births (%) 41. Institutional births (%) 42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%) 43. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 44. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 45. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%) 40. S5. Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation 47. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%) 48. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%) 49. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 51. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 52. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 53. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 54. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 55. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 54. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 55. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 56. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 57. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 56. Children age 6 12-32 months who have received 3 doses of DPT accine (%) 57. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received most 16 waccinations in public health facility (%) 58. Children with diarrhoea i				
38. Children born at home who were taken to a health facility for check-up within 24 hours of birth (%) 4.0 4.5 39. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of birth (%) 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 44.8 44.0 40. Institutional births (%) 44.8 44.0 31. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 76.2 77.0 41. Institutional births (%) 8.5 10.1 43. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) 8.5 10.1 45. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%) 4.0 5.5 Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation 41. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%) 55.0 55.1 51. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%) 70.7 70.7 50. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 70.7 71.5 51. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 70.7 71.5 52. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 62.1 62.2 32. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of PDT vaccine (%) 70.7 71.5 51. Children age 12-23 months who have received as set of the vaccinations in public health facility (%) 91.5 91.1 53. Children age 12-23 months who have received as set of the vaccinations in public health facility (%) 91.5 91.1 54. Children age 12-23 months who have received as set of the vaccinations in public health facility (%) 91.5 91.1 55. Children age 12-23 months who have received as set of the vaccinations in public health facility (%) 91.5 91.1 56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%) 76.7 6 46.8 57. Children age 12-23 months who have received as the set of nervey (%) 76.7 6 46.8 57. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who receeved as las (CRS) (%) 47.6 46.8				
39. Children who received a health check after birth from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/ midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of birth (%)13.013.0Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey)40. Institutional births (%)61.662.041. Institutional births in public facility (%)44.844.042. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (vol total deliveries) (%)17.217.343. Births divered by casarean section (%)8.510.144. Births delivered by casarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a private health facility delivered by casarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by casarean section (%)5.055.0Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation		•		
health personnel within 2 days of birth (%) 13.0 13.0 Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey) 61.6 62.0 00. Institutional births (%) 61.6 62.0 40. Institutional births (%) 44.8 44.0 42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (%) 77.2 17.3 43. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHW/ANM/other health personnel (%) 76.2 77.0 44. Births delivered by caesarean section (%) 40 5.5 64. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%) 40 5.5 Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%) 55.0 55.1 81. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 70.7 70.7 90. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 62.1 62.2 91. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%) 62.1 62.2 92. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of PPT vaccine (%) 62.1 62.2 92. Children age 12-23 months who have received a inst 6 months (%) 58.6 60.0 94. Children age 12-23 months		4.0	4.5	
Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey)40. Institutional births in public facility (%)61.662.041. Institutional births in public facility (%)44.844.042. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (tot of total deliveries) (%)17.217.343. Births delivered by casesarean section (%)76.277.044. Births delivered by casesarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a private health facility delivered by casesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by casesarean section (%)4.05.5Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation		13.0	13.0	
40. Institutional births (%)61.662.041. Institutional births in public facility (%)44.844.042. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%)17.217.343. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANMother health personnel (%)76.277.044. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5Child mmunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation70.770.747. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)88.387.948. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)67.969.051. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who have received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the v		15.0	15.0	
41. Institutional births in public facility (%)44.844.042. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%)77.277.343. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%)76.277.044. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a private health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)405.5Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Heaptitis B vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who received a sole of Heaptitis B vaccine (%)66.60.054.53. Children age 12-23 months who received measles vaccine (%)66.5954. Children age 12-23 months who received and rege 5 years)51.151.155. Children age 12-23 months who received and rege 5 years)52.14.156. Children age 12-23 months who received and rege 5 years)52.14.157. Children age 12-23 months who received and rege 5 years)52.14.256. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received anic (%)43.550		61.6	62.0	
42. Home delivery conducted by skilled health personnel (out of total deliveries) (%)17.217.343. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)8.510.144. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.747. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.751. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who have received a doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 12-23 months who have received a doses of hepatitis B vaccine (%)56.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received measles vaccina (%)58.660.055. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.156. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)665.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received are rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.648.859. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received are rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.859. Children				
43. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANWother health personnel (%)76.277.044. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a private health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation				
44. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)8.510.145. Births in a private health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation47. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)67.968.052. Children age 12-23 months who have received a doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 12-23 months who have received motions in public health facility (%)91.591.554. Children age 12-23 months who received motions in public health facility (%)66.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)E56. Prevalence of diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.661. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.662. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)42.043.663. Children under ag				
45. Births in a private health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)39.742.746. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5 Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation 5.055.147. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who have received a doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 12-23 months who received a dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)91.591.156. Children age 12-23 months who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.857. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)91.591.156. Prevalence of diarrhoea rin the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)49.151.661. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.862. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%) </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
46. Births in a public health facility delivered by caesarean section (%)4.05.5Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation				
Child Immunizations and Vitamin A Supplementation47. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)67.968.051. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who have received a doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 9-59 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Teratment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)FeFrevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.556. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)48.660. Prevalence of symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)43.6Children under age 3 years breastifed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.6 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
47. Children age 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio and DPT) (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)67.969.051. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)665.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.859. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)48.550.861. Children with feirthea and Nutritional Status of Children42.043.643.662. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.6			0.0	
polio and $\bar{D}PT$ (%)55.055.148. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)88.387.949. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Papatitis B vaccine (%)67.969.052. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 12-23 months who received avitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)41.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)48.550.861. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)72.673.862. Children under age 6 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmikt ¹⁰ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)* <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>				
49. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)70.770.750. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)62.162.252. Children age 12-23 months who have received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.662. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children age 6-23 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-33 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)5.54.966. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-heigh)		55.0	55.1	
50. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)70.771.551. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)67.969.052. Children age 12-23 months who received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 9-59 months who received anots of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.859. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmikl ¹⁰ (%)4.541.663. Children under age 6 -23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.541.164. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.965. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,}	48. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)	88.3	87.9	
51. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)67.969.052. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 9-59 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)42.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.663. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.965. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.166. Children age 6-23 months receiving a	49. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)	70.7	70.7	
52. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)62.162.253. Children age 9-59 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)40.3.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.662. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)4.54.164. Children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)4.54.14.665. Children under age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)5.54.966. Ron-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10.11} (%)5.5	50. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)	70.7	71.5	
53. Children age 9-59 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)58.660.054. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)40.3.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.662. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.965. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	51. Children age 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)	67.9	69.0	
54. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in public health facility (%)91.591.155. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)48.550.850. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)40.3.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.662. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.643.663. Children under age 6-a months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.84.164. Children age 6-3 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.14.665. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.966. Children under 5 years who are sunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	52. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of Hepatitis B vaccine (%)	62.1	62.2	
55. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)6.65.9Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)42.043.663. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**66. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)4.14.6		58.6	60.0	
Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**66. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.967. Total children under 5 years who are sunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.069. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6			91.1	
56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)15.214.557. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**66. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.967. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are stunted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	55. Children age 12-23 months who received most of the vaccinations in private health facility (%)	6.6	5.9	
57. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)47.646.858. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Children age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmik ¹⁰ (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)40.046.069. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)			
58. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)14.213.659. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	56. Prevalence of diarrhoea (reported) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)	15.2	14.5	
59. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)48.550.860. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)4.54.165. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**66. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	57. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%)	47.6	46.8	
60. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)4.03.861. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6	58. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received zinc (%)	14.2	13.6	
$\frac{4.0}{3.8}$ 61. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%) 49.1 51.6 Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children 62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%) 42.0 43.6 63. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%) 72.6 73.8 64. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%) 72.6 73.8 64. Children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%) 75. 74. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75. 75		48.5	50.8	
61. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the last 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility (%)49.151.6Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.967. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)4.14.6		4.0	2.0	
facility (%)49.151.6Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6		4.0	3.8	
Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth ⁹ (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed ¹⁰ (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk ¹⁰ (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6		49.1	51.6	
62. Children under age 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth9 (%)42.043.663. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed10 (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk10 (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age)12 (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height)13 (%)4.14.6				
63. Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed10 (%)72.673.864. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk10 (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet10.11 (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age)12 (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height)12 (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height)13 (%)4.14.6		42.0	43.6	
64. Children age 6-8 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk^{10} (%)*(34.9)65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6				
65. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet 10,11 (%)4.54.166. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet 10,11 (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet 10,11 (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) 12 (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) 12 (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) 13 (%)4.14.6		*		
66. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)**67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6		4.5		
67. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet ^{10,11} (%)5.54.968. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) ¹² (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) ¹² (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6			*	
68. Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age)^{12} (%)46.046.169. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height)^{12} (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height)^{13} (%)4.14.6		5.5	4.9	
69. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height)^{12} (%)17.718.170. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height)^{13} (%)4.14.6				
70. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) ¹³ (%)4.14.6				
	71. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) ¹² (%)	40.3		

⁷ Includes mothers with two injections during the pregnancy of her last birth, or two or more injections (the last within 3 years of the last live birth), or five or more injections (the last within 5 years of the last birth), or four or more injections (the last within 10 years of the last live birth), or five or more injections any time prior to the last birth. ⁶ Full antenatal care is at least four antenatal visits, at least one tetanus toxoid (TT) injection and iron folic acid tablets or syrup taken for 100 or more food groups and a minimum meal frequency, non-breastfed children fed with a minimum of 3 Infant and Young Child Feeding Practices (fed with other milk or milk products at least twice a day, a minimum meal frequency that is receiving solid or semi-solid foods the last twice a day for breastfed children 9-23 months, and solid or semi-solid foods from at least two for dog group). ¹² Below -2 standard deviations, based on the WHO standard. ¹³ Below -3 standard deviations, based on the WHO standard.

Saran, Bihar - Key Indicators

Indicators	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	
Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)	Rural	Total
72. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI < 18.5 kg/m ²) ¹⁴ (%)	24.3	23.9
73. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI < 18.5 kg/m ²) (%)	27.0	23.7
74. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI $\ge 25.0 \text{ kg/m}^2)^{14}$ (%)	17.1	18.1
75. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI \geq 25.0 kg/m ²) (%)	15.8	18.5
Anaemia among Children and Adults ¹⁵		
76. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) (%)	61.3	61.9
77. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) (%)	52.7	54.1
78. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) (%)	(54.2)	50.4
79. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (%)	52.7	53.9
80. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) (%)	22.7	22.0
Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15-49 years) ¹⁶		
Women		
81. Blood sugar level - high (>140 mg/dl) (%)	5.1	5.6
82. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) (%)	2.5	2.5
Men		
83. Blood sugar level - high (>140 mg/dl) (%)	6.2	8.7
84. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) (%)	3.6	4.7
Hypertension among Adults (age 15-49 years)		
Women		
85. Slightly above normal (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)	5.2	4.8
86. Moderately high (Systolic 160-179 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 100-109 mm of Hg) (%)	0.6	0.7
87. Very high (Systolic ≥180 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic ≥110 mm of Hg) (%)	1.1	1.2
Men		
88. Slightly above normal (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)	7.1	6.0
89. Moderately high (Systolic 160-179 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 100-109 mm of Hg) (%)	3.5	3.0
90. Very high (Systolic ≥180 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic ≥110 mm of Hg) (%)	1.8	1.6
Women Age 15-49 Years Who Have Ever Undergone Examinations of:		
91. Cervix (%)	15.0	14.8
92. Breast (%)	7.1	8.3
93. Oral cavity (%)	7.6	8.1

¹⁴ Excludes pregnant women and women with a birth in the preceding 2 months. ¹⁵ Haemoglobin in grams per decilitre (g/dl). Among children, prevalence is adjusted for altitude and for smoking status. ¹⁶ Random blood sugar measurement (including those under medication).

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR POPULATION SCIENCES

- **Vision:** "To position IIPS as a premier teaching and research institution in population sciences responsive to emerging national and global needs based on values of inclusion, sensitivity and rights protection."
- **Mission:** "The Institute will strive to be a centre of excellence on population, health and development issues through high quality education, teaching and research. This will be achieved by (a) creating competent professionals, (b) generating and disseminating scientific knowledge and evidence, (c) collaboration and exchange of knowledge, and (d) advocacy and awareness."

For additional information, please contact:

Director/Project Coordinator (NFHS-4) International Institute for Population Sciences Govandi Station Road, Deonar Mumbai - 400 088 (India) Telephone: 022-4237 2442 Fax: 022-25563257 Email: nfhs42013@gmail.com, director@iips.net Website: http://www.rchiips.org/nfhs http://www.iipsindia.org

Additional Director General (Stat.) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Government of India Nirman Bhavan New Delhi 110 011 Telephone: 011 - 23061334 or 23063398 Fax: 011 - 23061334 Email: crknair@nic.in

Deputy Director General (Stat.) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Government of India Nirman Bhavan New Delhi 110 011 Telephone: 011 - 23061238 Fax: 011 - 23061238 Email: pc.cyriac@nic.in Website: http://www.mohfw.nic.in

Technical assistance for NFHS-4 was provided by USAID supported ICF International, and assistance for the HIV components was provided by NACO and NARI. Funding assistance was provided by:



The opinions in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the funding agencies. For additional information on NFHS-4, visit http://www.rchiips.org/nfhs